# AGRICULTURAL TRADE

Keeping U.S. Agriculture Competitive

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## **OVERVIEW**

NGFA's mission is to advocate for a global, open market environment. Trade is critically important to carrying out that mission for our members.

#### China's Trade Status

- NGFA opposes efforts to strip China of its Permanent Normal Trade Relations (PNTR) status.
- Revoking PNTR for China would have a substantial impact on U.S. GDP, exports, and prices. Revoking PNTR would also likely invoke Chinese retaliation, further worsening the damage to the U.S. economy.
- China, Mexico, and Canada account for one out of two dollars of U.S. agricultural exports, according to USDA data.

#### **U.S. Ag Exports in Decline**

- Agricultural export volumes for 2024 are predicted to decline for several major commodities and flip to a \$30.5 billion deficit in 2024. That is compared to a surplus figure of \$44 billion recorded in 2011.
- The officially inspected export volume of bulk commodities for FY23 was 96.6 million metric tons (mmt), a 22 percent decrease from FY22 and a 28 percent decrease from FY21. Current projections for FY24 are 88 mmt.
- Brazil is now the leading exporter to China for corn and soybeans.
- Mexico has increased their imports of U.S products by almost 50 percent since 2018. But exports have declined 21 percent to China and Japan.
- NGFA has urged the Biden administration to engage in trade negotiations with Southeast Asian countries, including considering reengaging in the Comprehensive and Progressive Trans-Pacific Partnership (CPTPP) trade accord.



# **NGFA MEMBERS**

- Handle U.S. grains and oilseeds in domestic and export markets.
- Encompass all sectors of the industry and represent small and large companies, privately owned businesses and cooperatives.
- Include country elevators, feed mills, export elevators, cash grain and feed merchandisers, commodity futures brokers and commission merchants, end users of grain and grain products, and allied industries.

### NGFA MISSION

Advocate a global open market environment to efficiently produce and provide a safe, abundant, affordable, sustainable and wholesome supply of grain, oilseeds, feed and related products responsive to market demand.

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